



iaHAZOP: Digital Twin-based Risk Management

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EPSC Webinar, 4th July 2024

**Add value.
Inspire trust.**

TÜV SÜD at a glance



1

Provider of
comprehensive and
specific solutions



150+

Years of experience in the fields
of safety and sustainability



1.000+

Locations worldwide



26.000+

Employees



€ 2,9

Billions
Annual sales



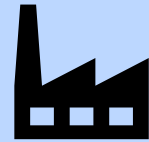
100 %

Independent and
objective

TÜV SÜD experts around the world support you with a comprehensive portfolio of technical solutions to assess risks, build trust in technologies, enable progress and create access to your target markets.

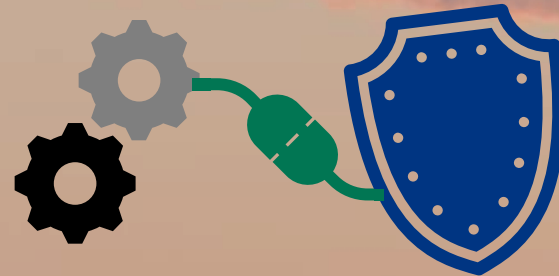
It's all about events...

Production = Value Creation



KPI's

Production:
Processes
Technology
Humans



Guardians of Value Creation:
HSE + Maintenance

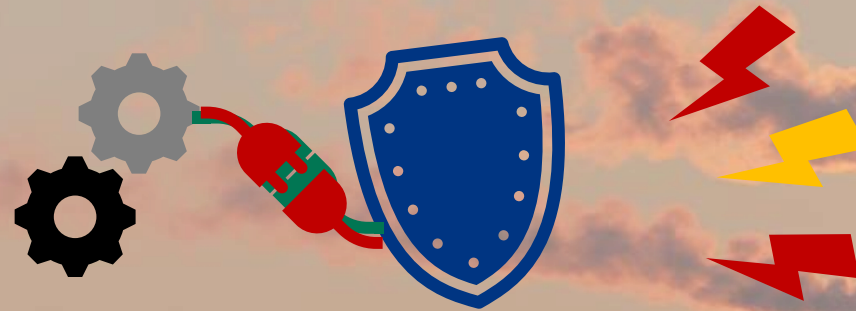
Events:
Human error
Degradation mechanisms
Technical errors

What if there would be 0 events?

What will the event statistics / KPI look like ...

Production = Value Creation

Production:
Processes
Technology
Humans



Events:
Human error
Degradation mechanisms
Technical errors



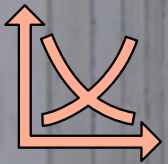
vs.

Tech. Risk management:
manual
excel based

Aggravating boundary conditions

... when the workload & capacity gap grows?

What if this mindset exists in the company...

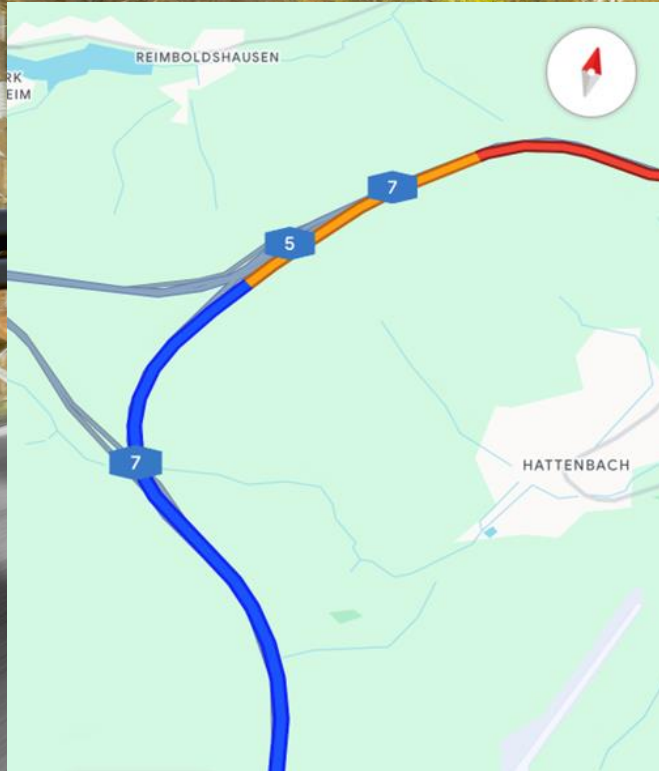


*We have always
done it this way.*

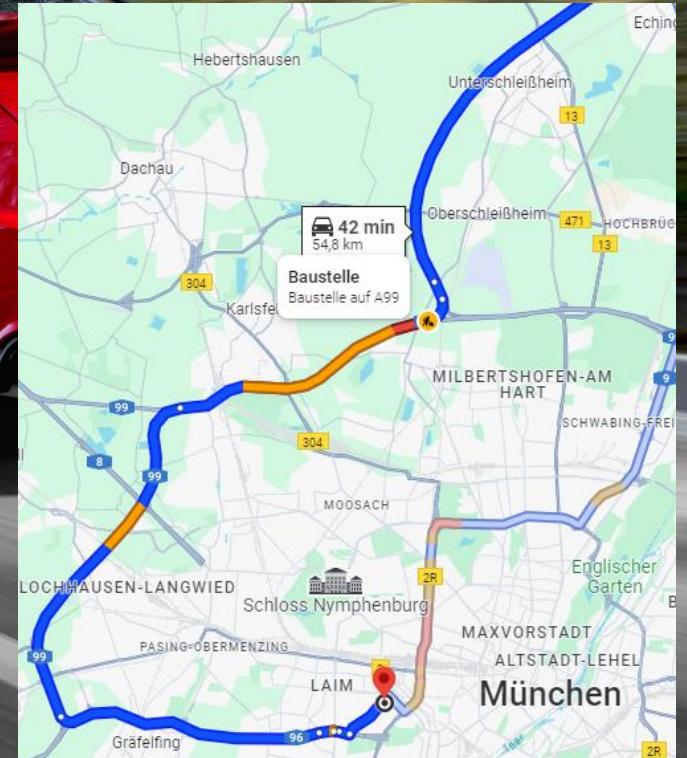
*That's the only
possible way.*

... what will the return of invest in 5 years look like?

Let's rethink technical Risk Management: iaHAZOP

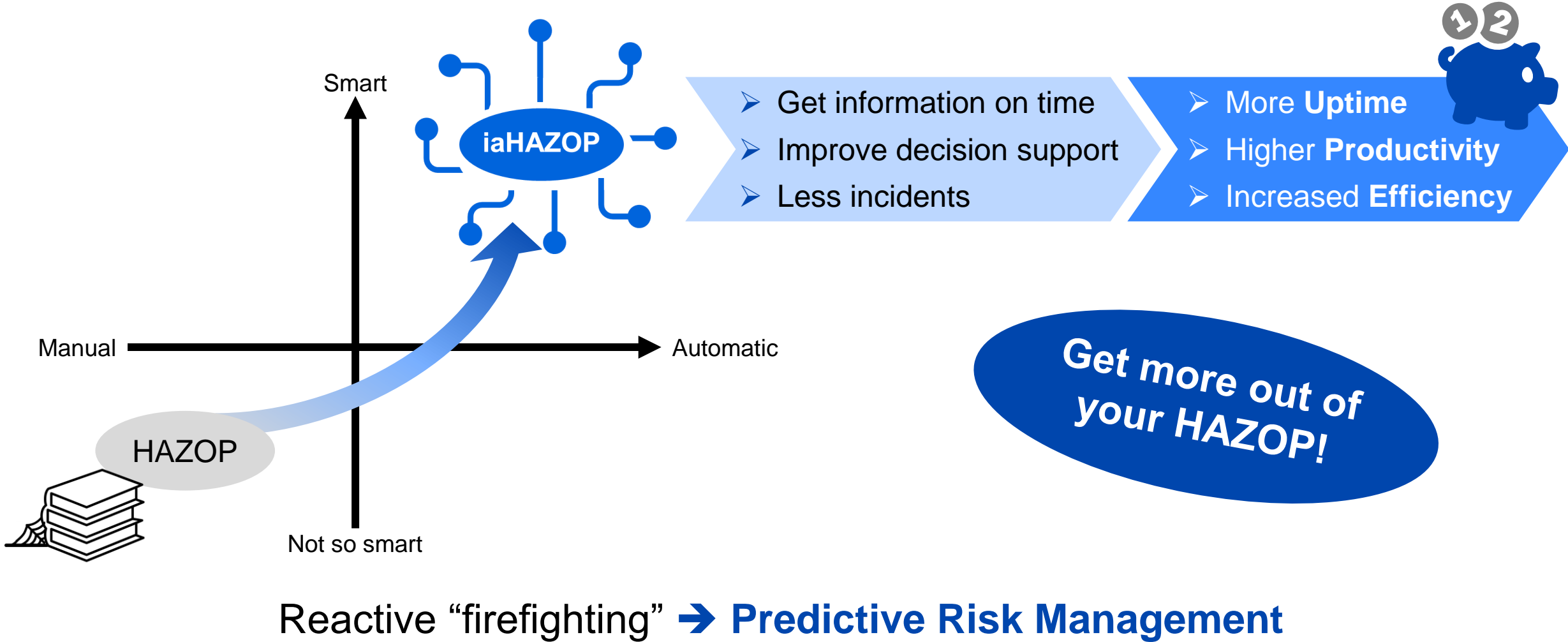


**Runtime Risk Management
@ Operation**



**Virtual Risk Assessment
@ Planning**

Target Image



What if a system had predicted...



Maintenance of a valve

- Boiler still hot with water in it
- Low residual pressure overlooked
- LMRA → ok
- Maintenance staff scalded by steam → Hospital
- Work had to be compensated by others

→ **Longer unplanned maintenance time**

→ **liability event & - xx xxx xxx €**

Change of a System

- Risk assessment has not been updated
- Damage mechanism overlooked
- Leakage of nitric acid
- Other system parts affected
- Major cleaning operation and replacement of many flange screws

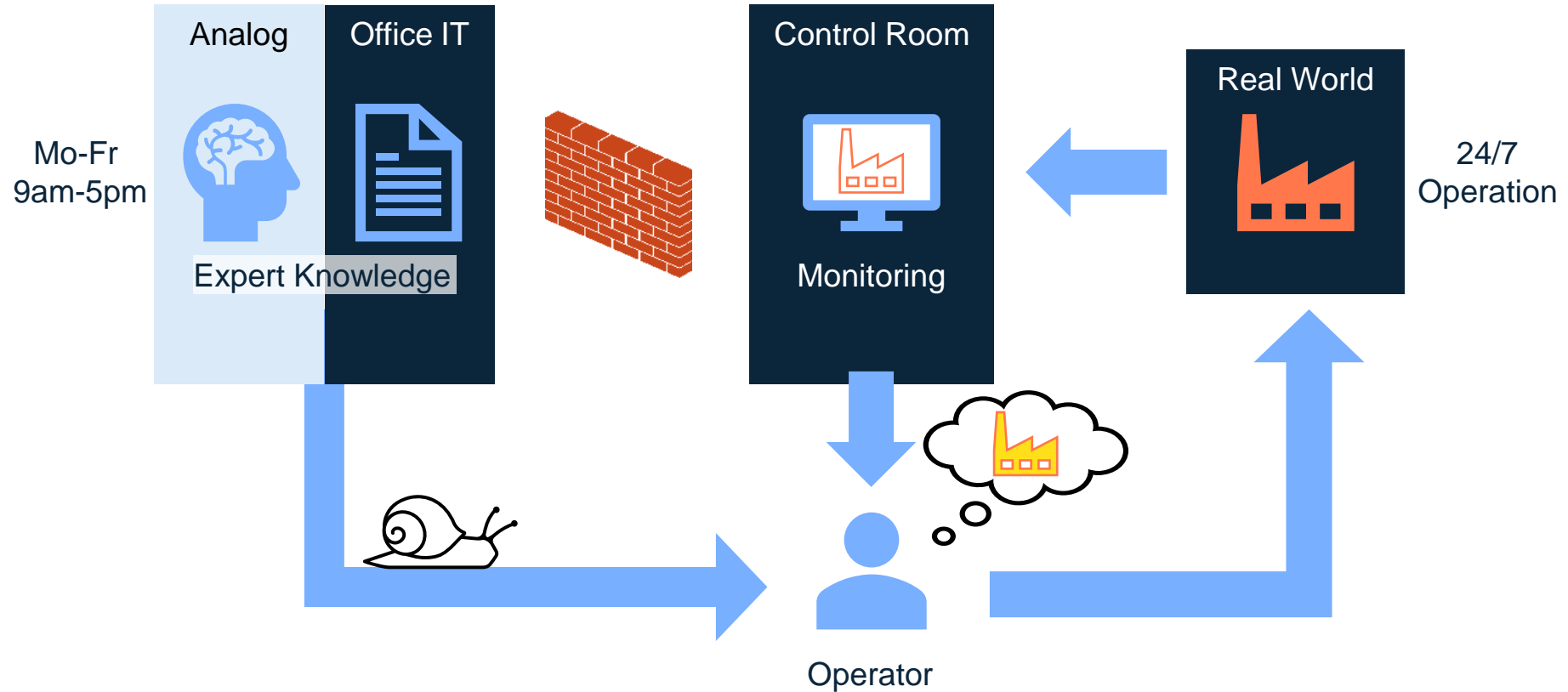
→ **Plant shutdown for several weeks**

→ **unfulfilled supply contracts & - xxx xxx xxx €**

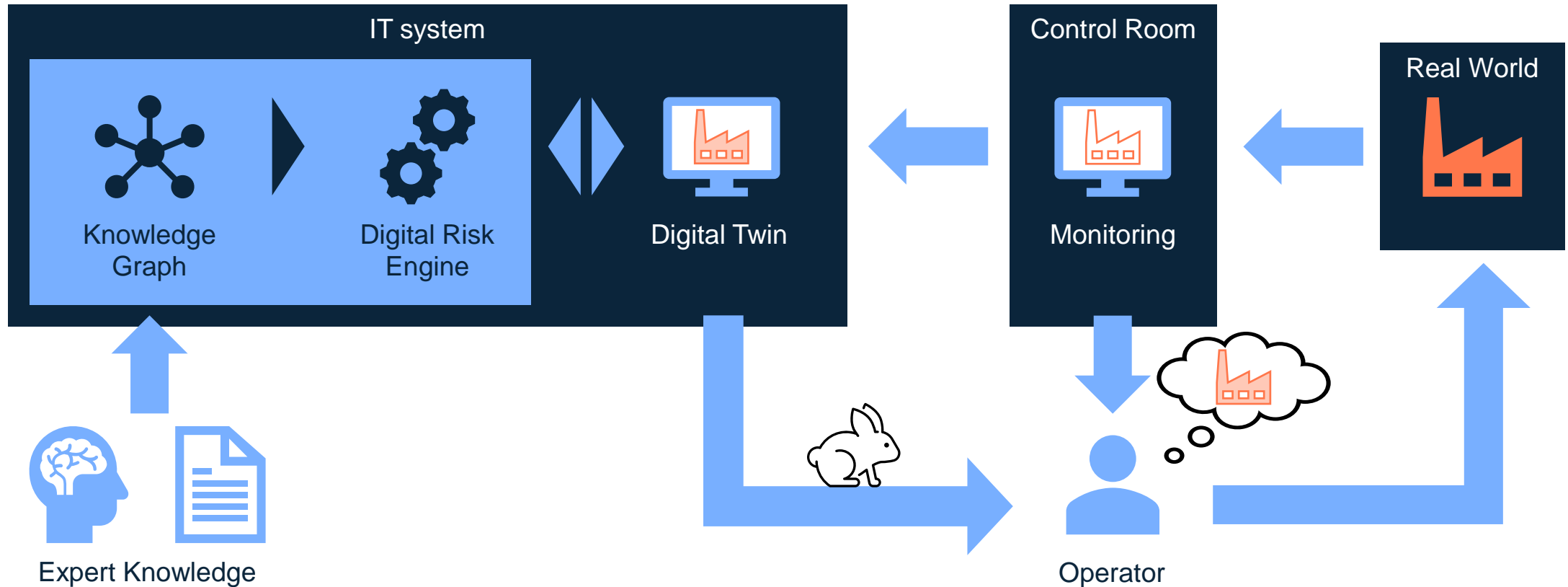
→ Small cause, big (avoidable) Effect



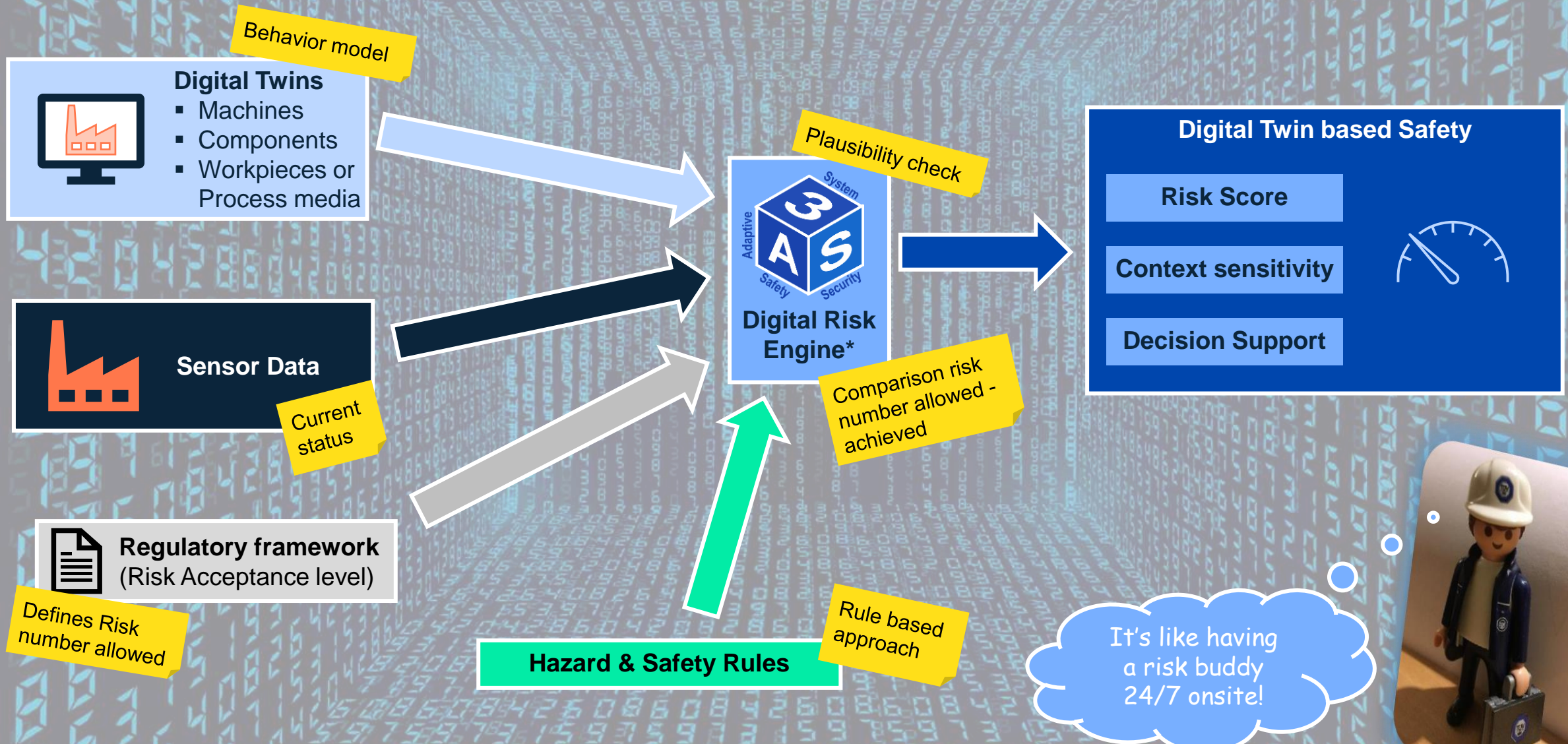
Today: Interrupted Information Flow



Solution: iaHAZOP for Resilient Operations



Architecture - How does it work...



Formalizing the Language of Risk

Today's Risk Assessment



Traditional methods tailored to human needs

Digitalization

Human's risk processing **bottlenecks**
Digital twin's performance



Risk Assessment for Digital Twins

Express hazards based on parameters

→ Machine processable



Use the full potential



Evolution in Risk Language (HSE)

Hazards don't care about assessment standards and industry branches

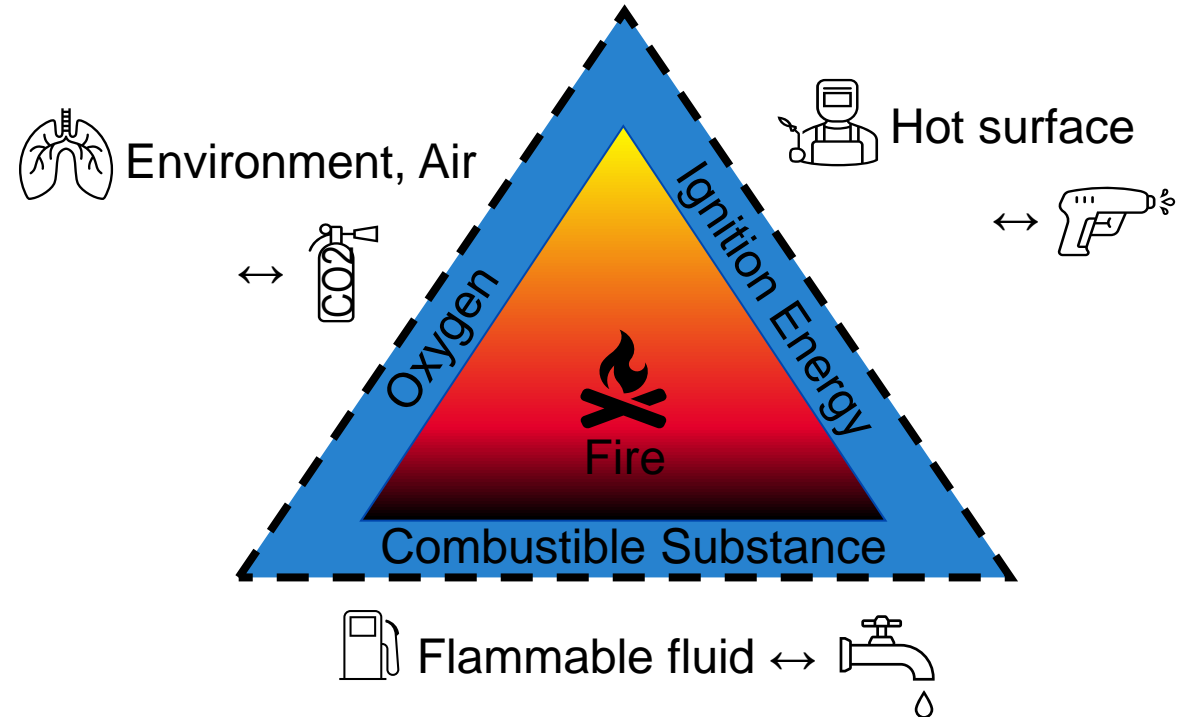
- People are injured or killed by an unacceptable amount of energy transfer
- Hazards can be described by physical parameters

The current risk language is a simplification for human needs

Digital twins allows us to break through these historical boundaries

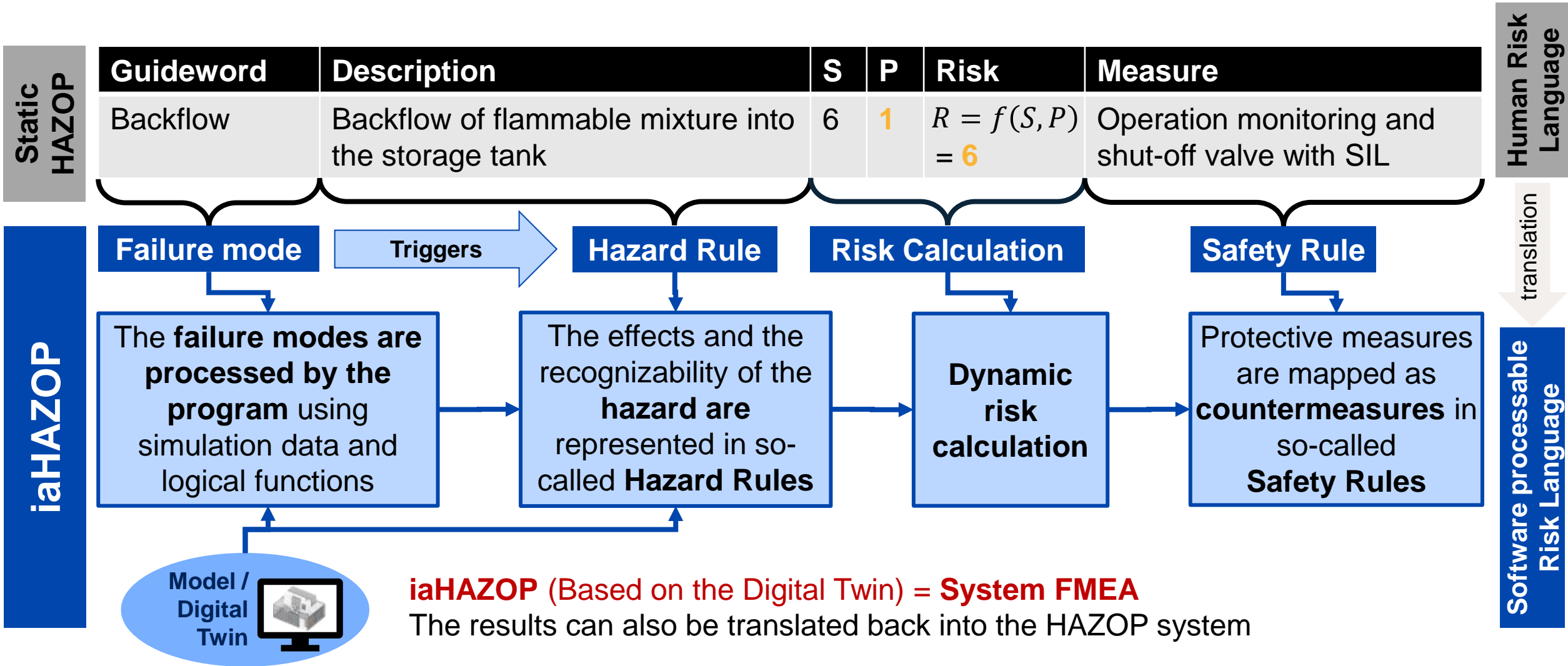


Hazard Rule example:



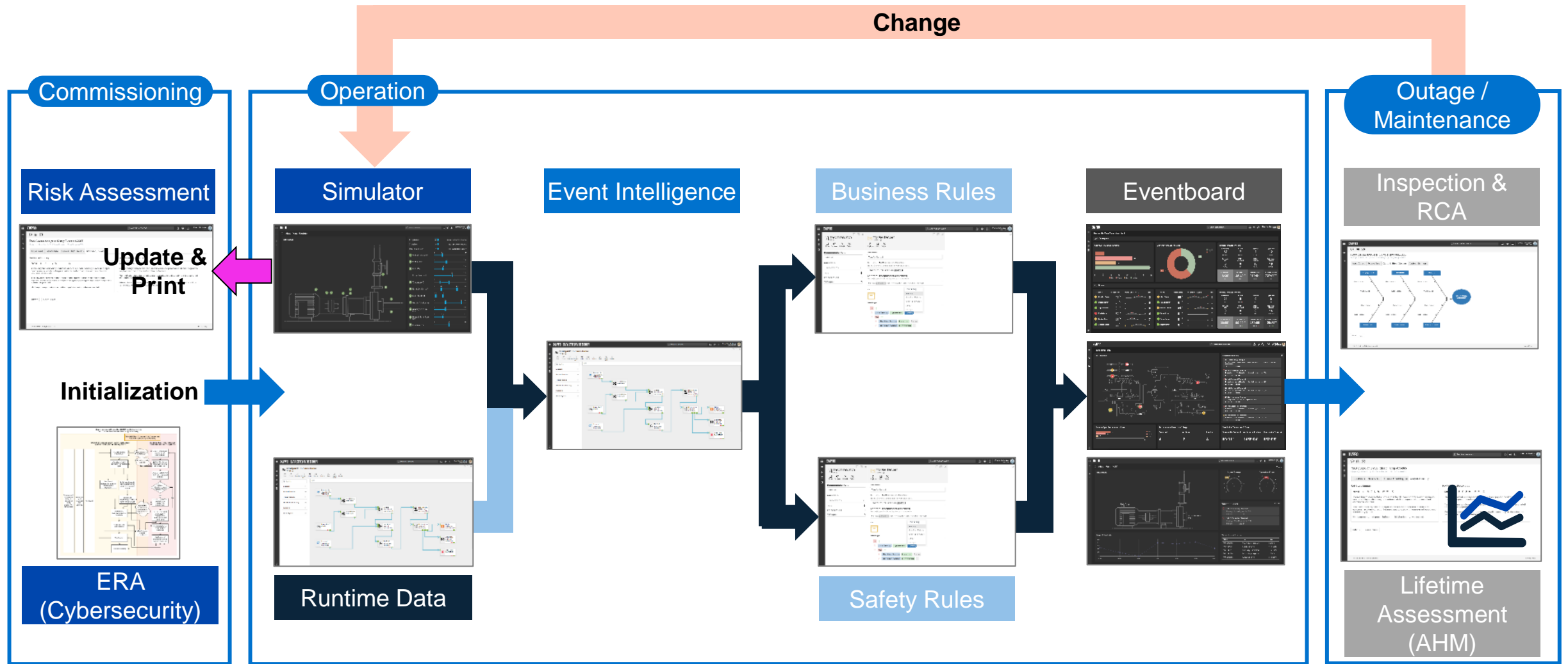
```
If ( "Oxygen" AND  
      "Combustible_Substance" AND  
      "Ignition_Energy")  
then  
      "Fire_Hazard"
```

HAZOP translated into iaHAZOP

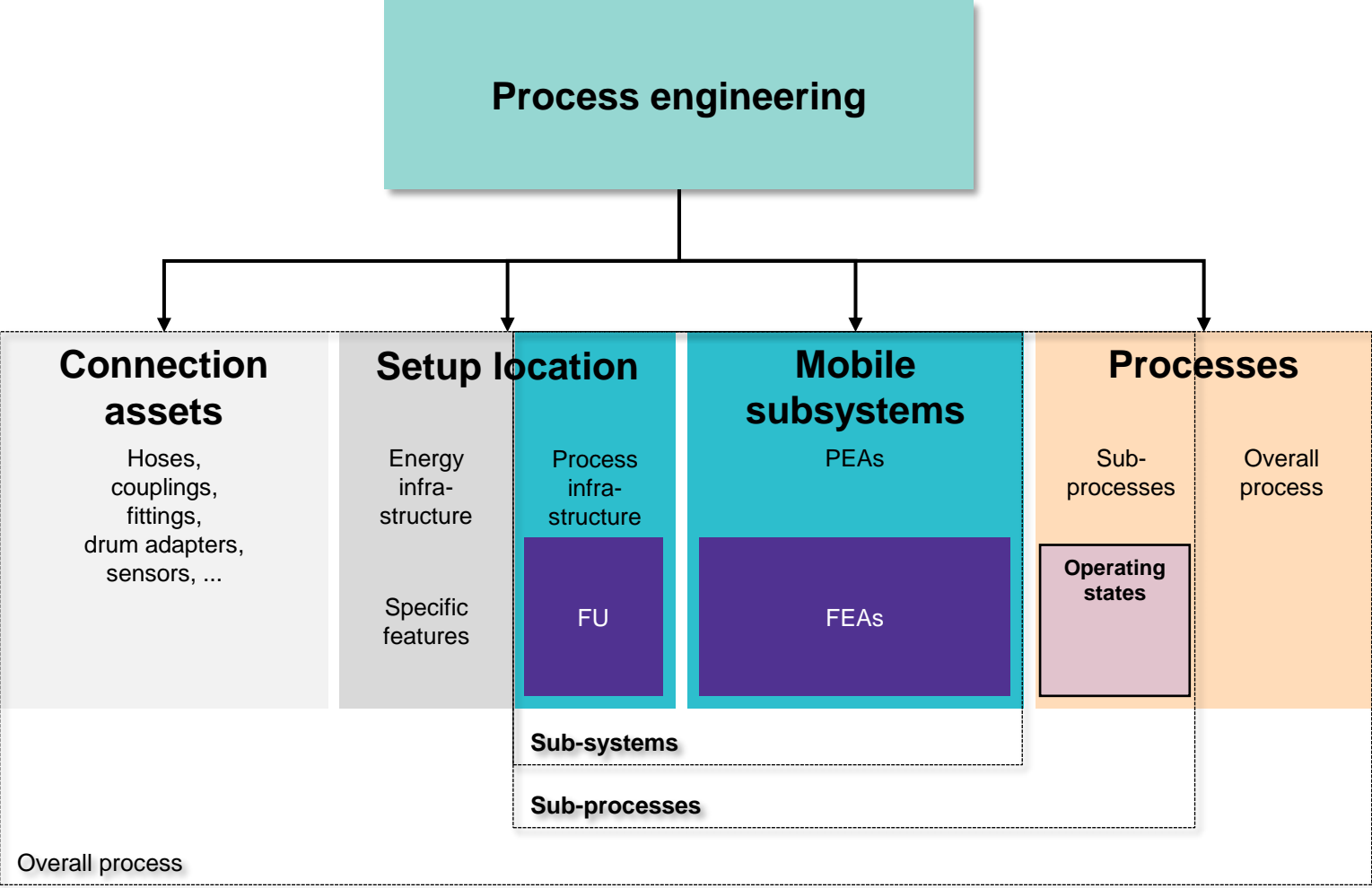


iaHAZOP (Based on the Digital Twin) = System FMEA
 The results can also be translated back into the HAZOP system

Adaptive Safety during Runtime



Proof of Concept for Modular Plants



Haber Bosch Process - Hazard Scenarios

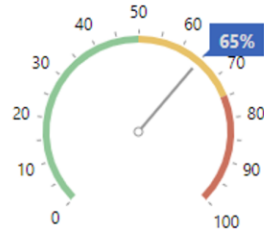
Thu Nov 30 2023 15:42:11 GMT-0600 (Central Standard Time)

Reset

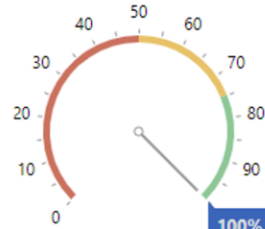
Hazard Rules

| # | Title | Location | Status | Measures |
|---|------------------------|------------|--------|----------------------------------|
| 1 | Overpressure | Reactor | ● | Redundant pressure sensing |
| 2 | Overpressure | Pre-Heater | ● | Max. allowed working pressure |
| 3 | Material compatibility | All | ● | Check for material compatibility |
| 4 | Burn at hot surface | All | ● | Only trained works permitted |
| 5 | Back flow | - | ● | NA |

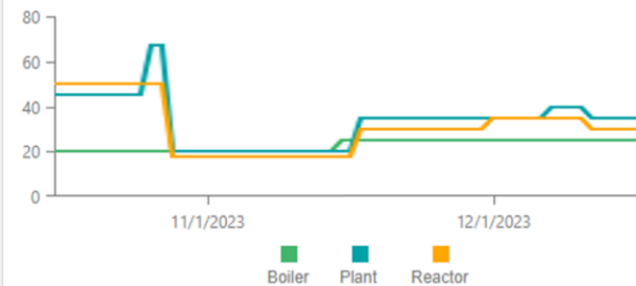
Current Risk Score



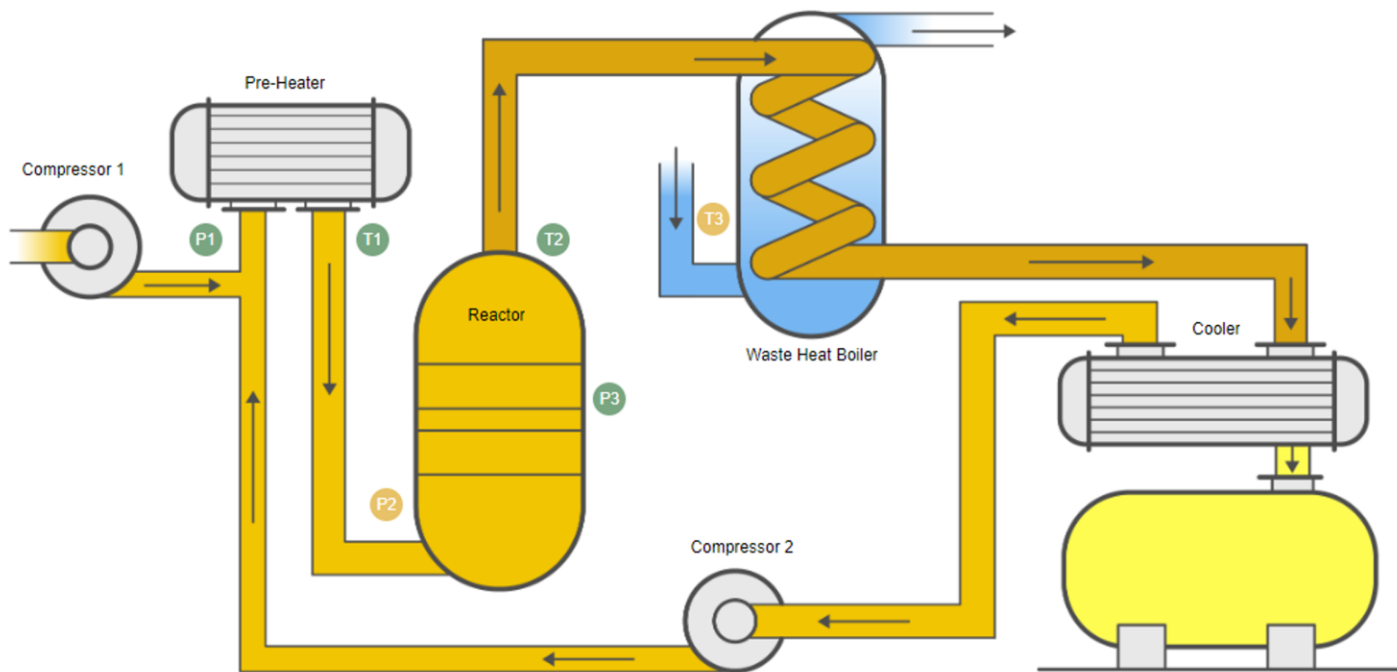
Current Productivity Score



Plant Risk Score Trend



Process Overview



Recommendations

🔴 Sensor P2 Error
 Redundancy for hazard rule #1 only simulated
 Nov 30, 2023 3:42 PM

Scenario Modular/Adaptive Process

Trigger the Scenario OFF

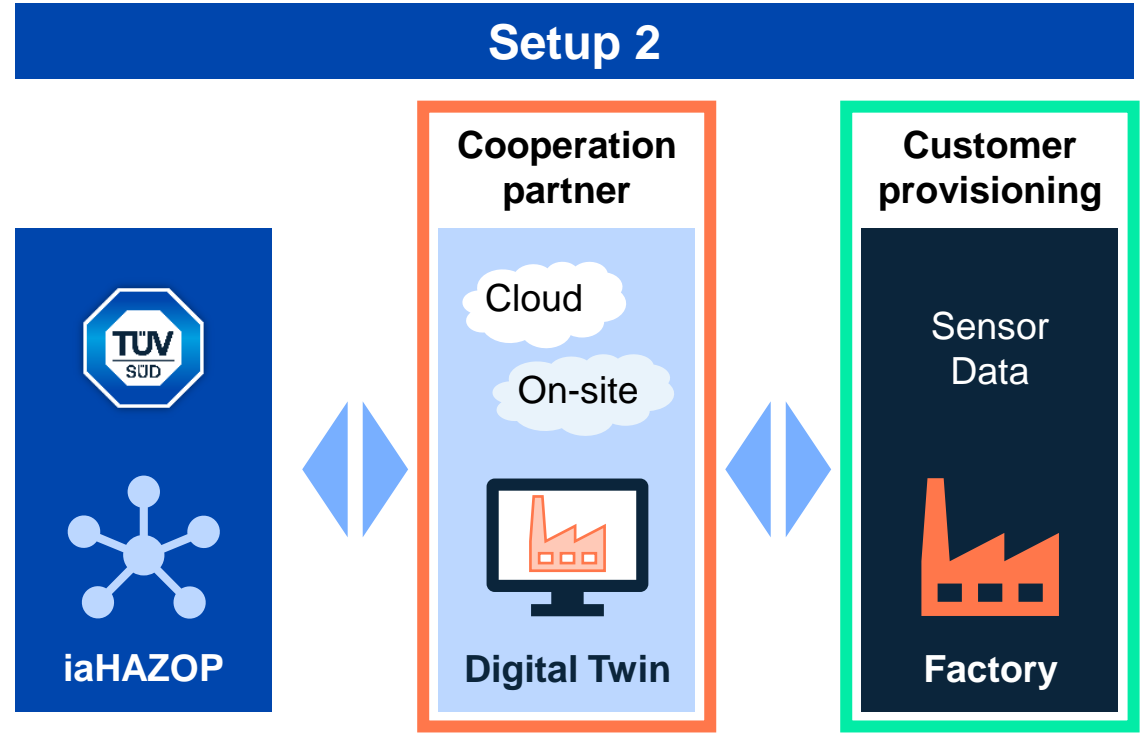
Project Setup



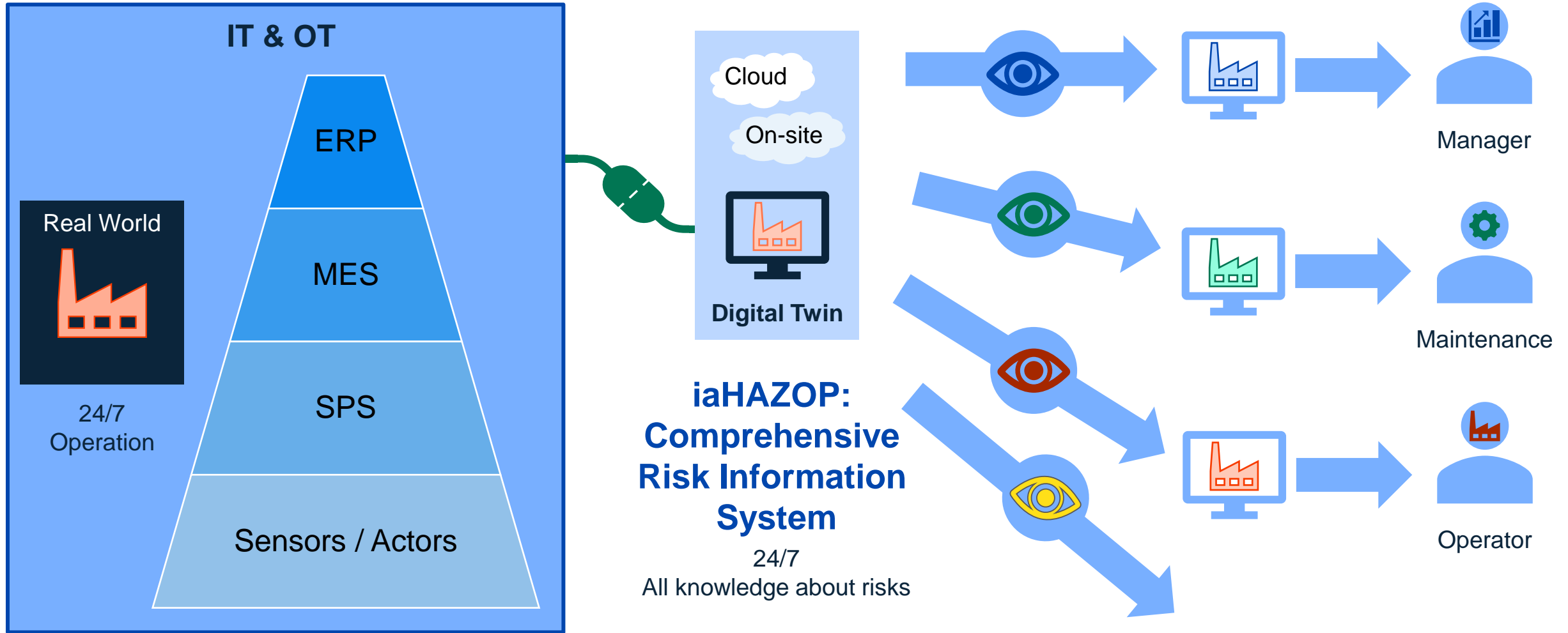
Realization:

1. **System understanding and feasibility**
2. Pre-Setup of solution and **detailing of target picture**
3. **Setup of digital solution**
4. Operation – **Runtime Risk Management**

We formalize the language of risk and extract hazard rules



Architecture



iaHAZOP: Digital Twin based Risk Management Benefits



- **Time to market**

Plant Modifications

→ **Immediate update of risk assessment**

- **Up-time**

Improved decision support and LMRA

→ **Less incidents**

- **Efficiency**

Use of resources incl. high qualified staff

- **Faster**

Fewer events grow into incidents or accidents

→ **Less liability events**



→ Transform from reactive to **predictive risk management**

Jeff Bezos, Amazon: "Most of what slows things down is taking too long to make decisions at all scale levels."



It's time for the next level...

...now, together!



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